

1.

$$\frac{\partial \pi(p, \mathbf{w})}{\partial p} = y^* = y(p, \mathbf{w})$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi(p, \mathbf{w})}{\partial w_i} = -x_i^* = x_i(p, \mathbf{w}), i = 1, \dots, n.$$

2.

$$L = \mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{x} + \lambda(y - f(\mathbf{x}))$$

$$\frac{\partial c(\mathbf{w}, y)}{\partial y} = \lambda^* = \lambda(\mathbf{w}, y).$$

3.

$$\frac{\partial v(w, p, V, T)}{\partial w} = \lambda^* (T - \ell^*)$$

$$\frac{\partial v(w, p, V, T)}{\partial V} = \lambda^*$$

$$T - \ell^* = h^* = \frac{\frac{\partial v(w, p, V, T)}{\partial w}}{\frac{\partial v(w, p, V, T)}{\partial V}}$$